# Unitech<sup>®</sup>wireless Investor Communication

February 13, 2009

## Update on transaction with Telenor

Business case

Financing plan



### **Update on transaction with Telenor**

- On 28 October 2008, Unitech Ltd. entered into an agreement with Telenor whereby Telenor would acquire a 60% stake in Unitech Wireless via fresh equity infusion
- One of the closing conditions is the signing of definitive tower sharing and transmission agreements
- Commercial tower sharing agreements have now been signed
- Following the deal closure Unitech wireless will be managed by Telenor.



- Seventh largest mobile operator in the world
- Subscriber base in excess of 160 million
- Headquartered in Norway; Owned 54% by the Government, Norway
- Listed at the Oslo Stock Exchange
- Revenues in 2008 of approximately USD 16 billion/ NOK 111 billion (including Kyivstar) and a work force of more than 35,800 domestically and abroad
- Operations in 13 countries with significant expertise in emerging markets particularly in Asia – Thailand, Malaysia, Bangladesh
- Expertise in rural telephony "Grameen mobile" in Bangladesh



|                            | Qtr. ended<br>March 31, 2009 | Qtr. ended<br>June 30, 2009 | Qtr. ended<br>September 30, 2009* |
|----------------------------|------------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| Telenor cash<br>injections | Rs.12.5 billion upon closing | <b>2</b> Rs.15.0 billion    | <b>3</b> Rs.15.0 billion          |
|                            |                              |                             | Rs.11.2 billion                   |
| Cumulative cash injection  | Rs.12.5 billion              | Rs.27.5 billion             | Rs.53.7 billion                   |
| Telenor<br>ownership       | 25.9%                        | 43.3%                       | 54.3-60.0%                        |

- Telenor to inject Rs.53.7 billion of new equity in 4 tranches to reach 60% ownership
- To maintain its ownership share when Unitech Ltd converts Rs.5.0 billion of its shareholder loan to equity, Telenor will inject an additional Rs.7.5 billion into Unitech Wireless
- In total, Telenor will invest new funds of Rs.61.2 billion (Rs.53.7 billion + Rs.7.5 billion) in 2009
- Of the cash injected into Unitech Wireless, approximately Rs. 4 billion will be used to repay debt to Unitech Ltd.

\* Cash injections in Q3 are subject to prior FIPB approval

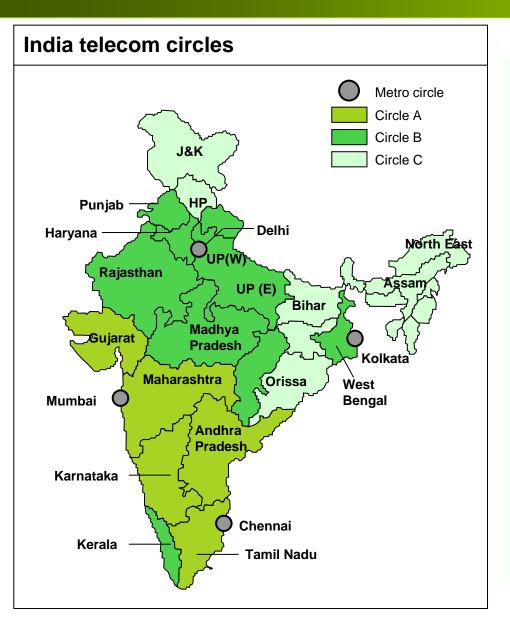


• Debt and Guarantees totalling INR 21 billion will be transferred to Unitech Wireless

- Approximately INR 4 billion will be paid to Unitech Limited by Unitech Wireless towards repayment of Shareholder loan.
- Unitech Limited will have an economic interest of 40% in Unitech Wireless. Based on entry valuation of Telenor, Unitech's economic interest is valued at INR 40.80 billion.



### Unitech Wireless has received spectrum in 21 of 22 circles



- Unified Access Service license valid for 20 years for all 22 circles in India
- Spectrum granted in 21 of 22 circles, with population coverage of 1,135 million (98%)
- Spectrum in Delhi expected during 2009
- Initial spectrum of 4.4 MHz per circle
- Additional spectrum to be allocated based on subscriber thresholds



### **Tower sharing agreement in place**

- As announced on 11 February 2009, Unitech Wireless has signed an agreement for tower access and transmission with Wireless-TT Info Service Limited (WTTIL), the Tata Teleservices tower company and Quippo Telecom Infrastructure Limited (QTIL)
- In addition, an agreement for the provision of transmission services has been entered into with Tata Teleservices
- The tower sharing agreement covers approximately 40,000 sites, which will provide 55-60% population coverage by mid 2010
  - Approx. 22,000 existing towers in place by April 2009
  - Remaining towers to be built in 2009 and 2010 in accordance with needs of Unitech Wireless
- Tower sharing and transmission agreements have 20-year terms with 5-year extension options

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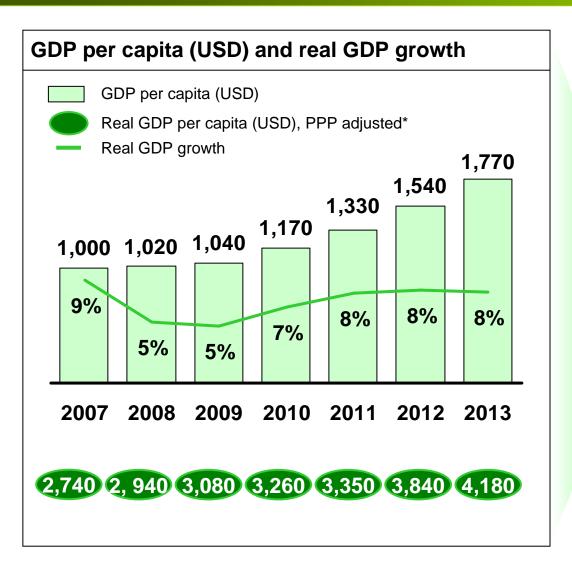
**Business plan** 

- Indian mobile market
- Market strategy
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## India – A large and growing economy

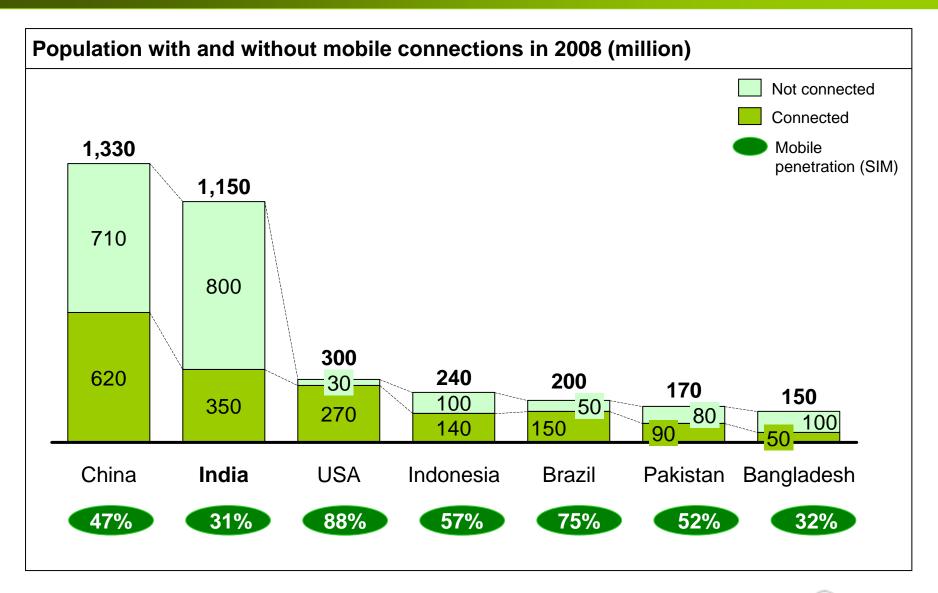


- Population of 1.15 billion expected to grow by 1.4% per year
- GDP forecast to continue to grow, although somewhat slower next 2-3 years
- GDP per capita expected to increase by ~80% from 2008 to 2013
- India to grow from world's 14th largest economy in 2007 to 9th largest in 2015



\* Fiscal years starting April 1st of indicated year Source: EIU (2009)

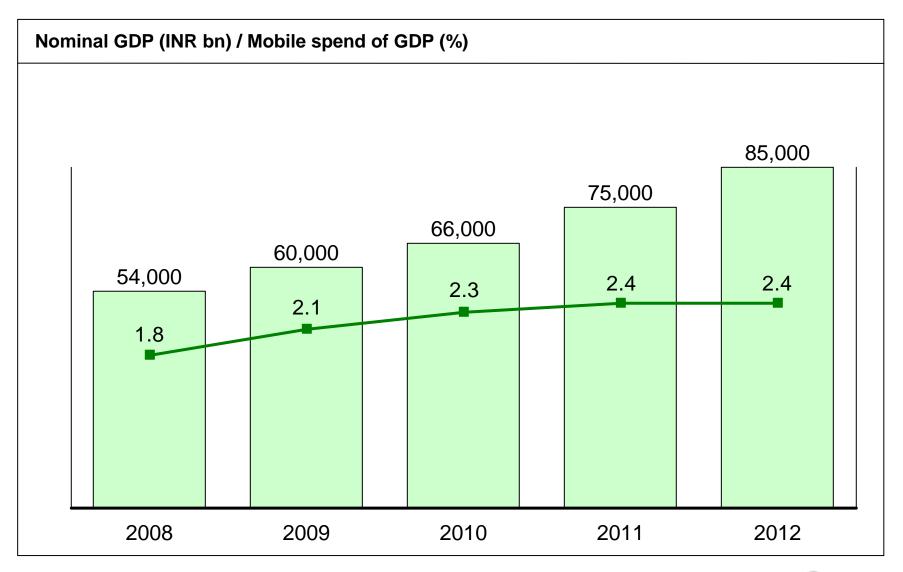
### India is the world's largest untapped mobile market



Source: CIA fact book (Pop. July 2008) and wireless Intelligence (Connections December 2008)



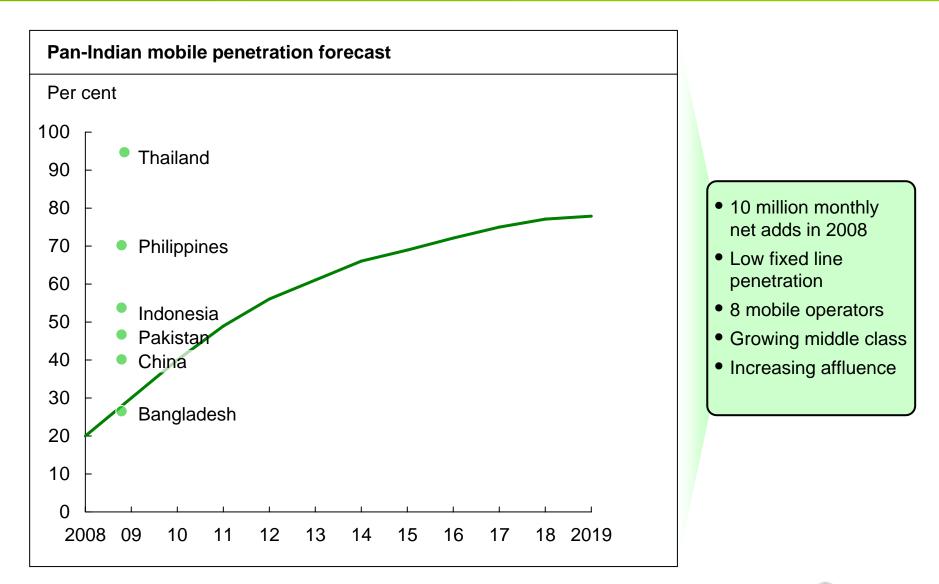
### Mobile spend expected to grow to around 2% of GDP





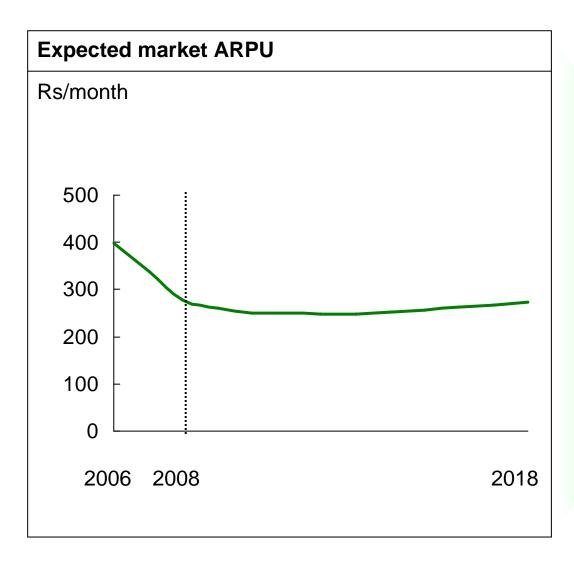
#### Source: Unitech Wireless estimate

### Rapid subscriber growth expected to continue



Source: Unitech Wireless estimate

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- GDP per capita to grow by 80% over next 5 years
- Continued sharp price reductions and MoU growth will be limited by spectrum
- ARPU decline expected to slow down as share of low-ARPU net adds relative to total subscriber base will decrease over time



Source: Unitech Wireless estimates for 2009 and beyond

### 22 growth opportunities with different market characteristics

| Circle           | Population | GDP/cap (US\$) | Penetration<br>(Per cent) |  |
|------------------|------------|----------------|---------------------------|--|
| Mumbai           | 23         | 4,936          | 72                        |  |
| Delhi            | 22         | 5,180          | 90                        |  |
| Kolkata          | 17         | 3,282          | 54                        |  |
| Chennai          | 12         | 3,402          | 70                        |  |
| Metro Circles    | 74         |                | 73                        |  |
| Maharashtra      | 88         | 4,936          | 30                        |  |
| Andhra Pradesh   | 82         | 3,487          | 32                        |  |
| RoTN             | 62         |                | 38                        |  |
| Karnataka        | 58         | 3,639          | 35                        |  |
| Gujarat          | 57         | 4,706          | 37                        |  |
| A Circles        | 347        |                | 34                        |  |
| U.P. (E)         | 125        | 1,754          | 18                        |  |
| M.P              | 92         | 2,166          | 18                        |  |
| U.P. (W)         | 74         | 1,899          | 22                        |  |
| West Bengal      | 72         | 3,282          | 18                        |  |
| Rajasthan        | 65         | 2,348          | 29                        |  |
| Kerala           | 34         | 4,181          | 41                        |  |
| Punjab           | 28         | 5,158          | 46                        |  |
| Haryana          | 20         | 5,582          | 41                        |  |
| B Circles        | 510        |                | 24                        |  |
| Bihar            | 124        | 1,413          | 13                        |  |
| Orissa           | 40         | 2,453          | 17                        |  |
| Assam            | 30         | 2,357          | 17                        |  |
| North East       | 14         | 3,026          | 19                        |  |
| Jammu & Kashmir  | 11         | 2,749          | 24                        |  |
| Himachal Pradesh | 7          | 4,578          | 41                        |  |
| C Circles        | 226        |                | 16                        |  |

 Significant scope for penetration growth in B and C circles

- High potential from churn in Metros and A circles
- Inter-circle segments can be targeted by age groups, disposable income, etc.



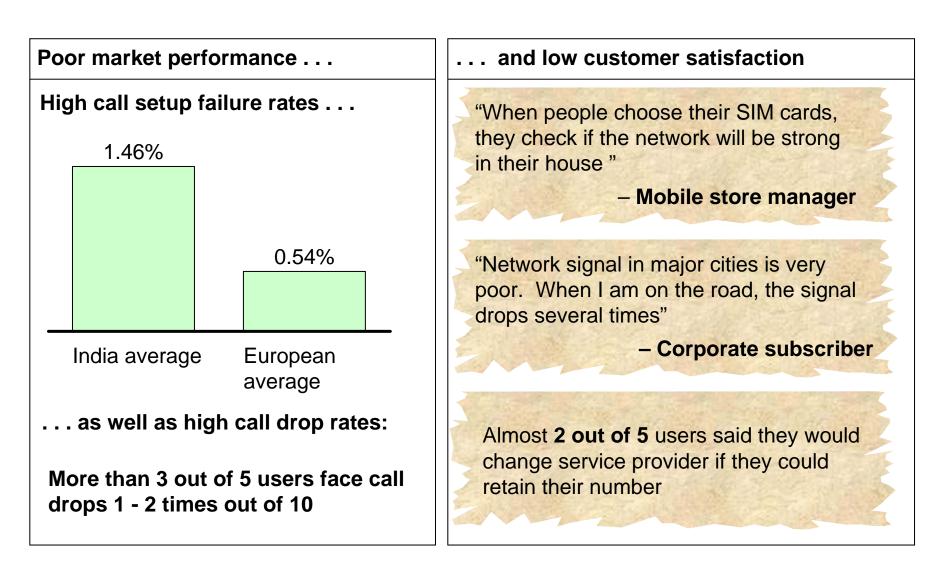
Source: Cellular Association of India, TRAI, Global Insight, Directorate of Economics & Statistics

| Operator                   | Market share 2008 | Market position in circles |    |    | Total circles |     |    |
|----------------------------|-------------------|----------------------------|----|----|---------------|-----|----|
|                            |                   | #1                         | #2 | #3 | #4            | <#4 |    |
| Airtel                     | 25                | 8                          | 7  | 4  | 0             | 3   | 22 |
| ReLIANCe<br>Communications | 19                | 2                          | 6  | 3  | 7             | 4   | 22 |
| odafone                    | 17                | 7                          | 3  | 3  | 2             | 6   | 21 |
| SHL                        | 12                | 0                          | 3  | 7  | 5             | 5   | 20 |
| Idea                       | 10                | 2                          | 2  | 3  | 0             | 8   | 15 |
|                            | 9                 | 0                          | 1  | 0  | 6             | 15  | 22 |
| AIRCEL 🧾                   | 6                 | 3                          | 0  | 1  | 2             | 4   | 10 |

\* Other operators, constituting a total market share of 2%, include MTNL (1.5%)

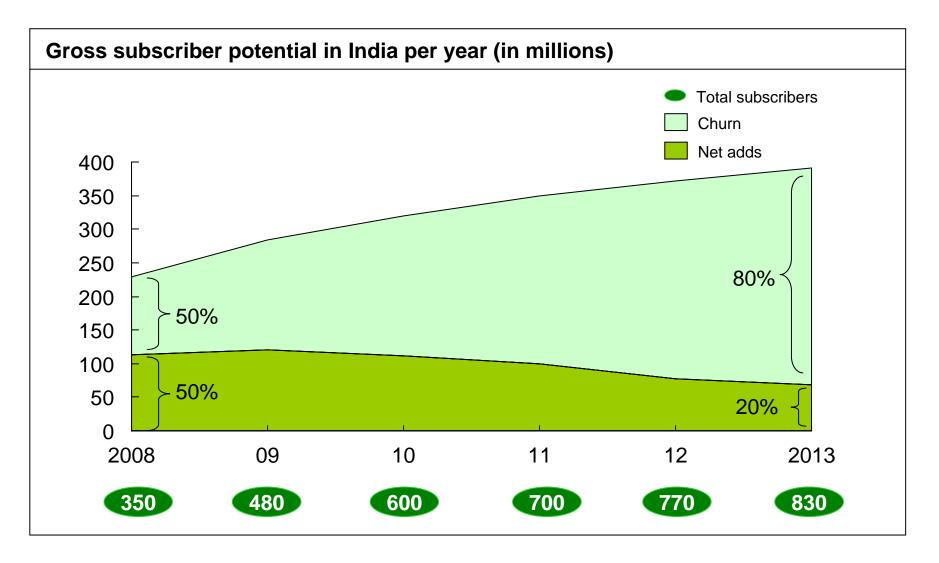
Source: Company reports







Source: TRAI, ART France yearly regulator survey, customer interviews



Source: Unitech Wireless estimate. Average market churn estimated to around 40% per year



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# Targeted offerings and distinct branding

- Design specific offers for each segment
- Automated lifecycle program for usage stimulation and retention
- Tariff packages designed to stimulate ARPU and loyalty
- Strong visual profile

### **Excellence in distribution**

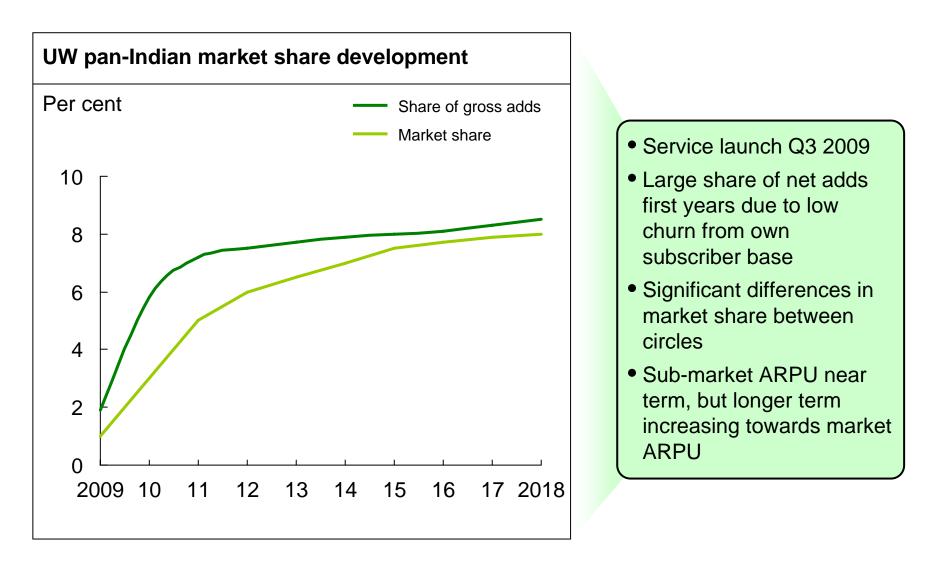
- 1 million pan-Indian distribution points in 36 months
- Strong value proposition towards distribution partners
- Establish long term partnership with distribution players
- High-quality operator shops



# Customer lifecycle management

- Automated lifecycle program for usage stimulation and retention
- Adding value to the SIM
- Being the preferred SIM
- Knowing the customer
- One-to-one communication
- Tariff packages designed to stimulate ARPU and loyalty





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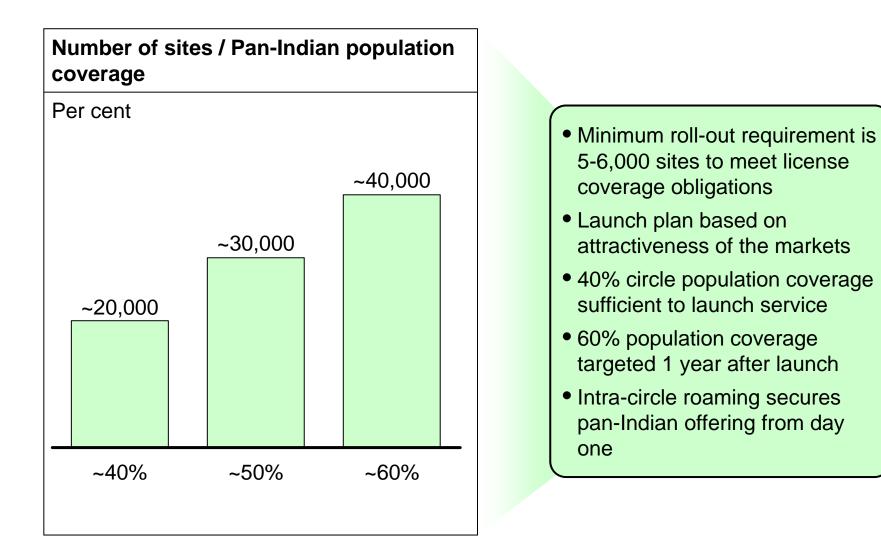
Financing plan



### Gradual network build-up

- Infrastructure sharing
- GSM equipment at competitive cost
- Full-scale IT outsourcing
- Long term cost and capex efficiency





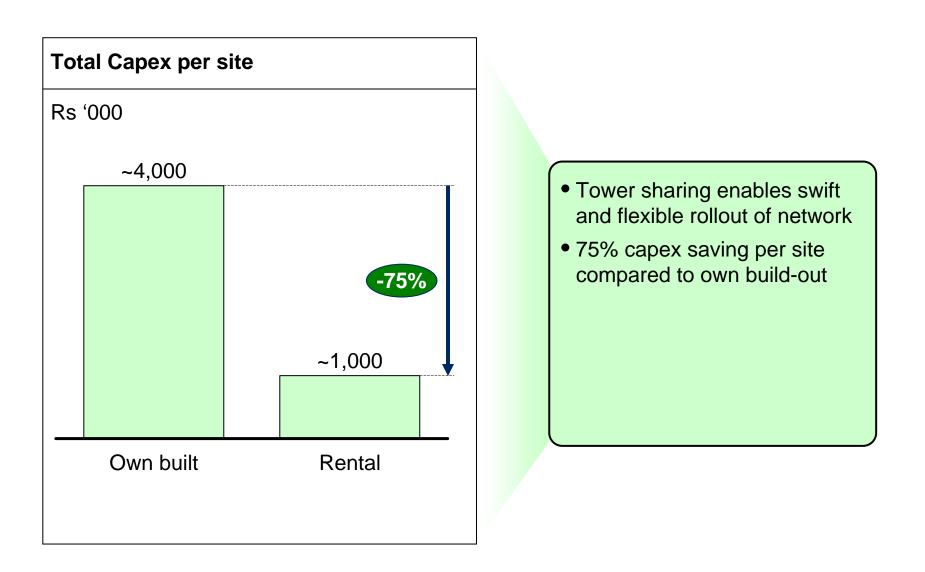


### Infrastructure agreement with Tata/Quippo

- Tower sharing agreement with Tata/Quippo provides required coverage at launch and flexibility for further expansion
  - -40,000 towers by end 2010, of which 22,000 available by April 2009
- Lower opex in 2009-2010 than previously anticipated
- Tower sharing priced at fixed monthly rate per site, plus payment for actual power consumption
  - Transmission between sites at a fixed monthly rate provided by Tata Teleservices
- Unitech Wireless may enter into additional tower rental agreements, in line with launch strategy and subscriber growth

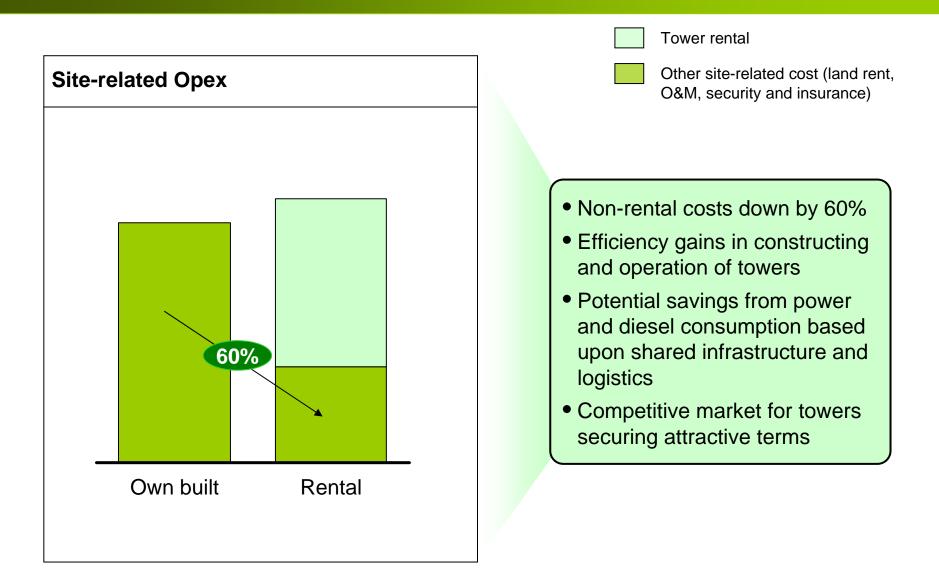


### Tower sharing improves Capex efficiency significantly ....





### ... with limited impact on Opex

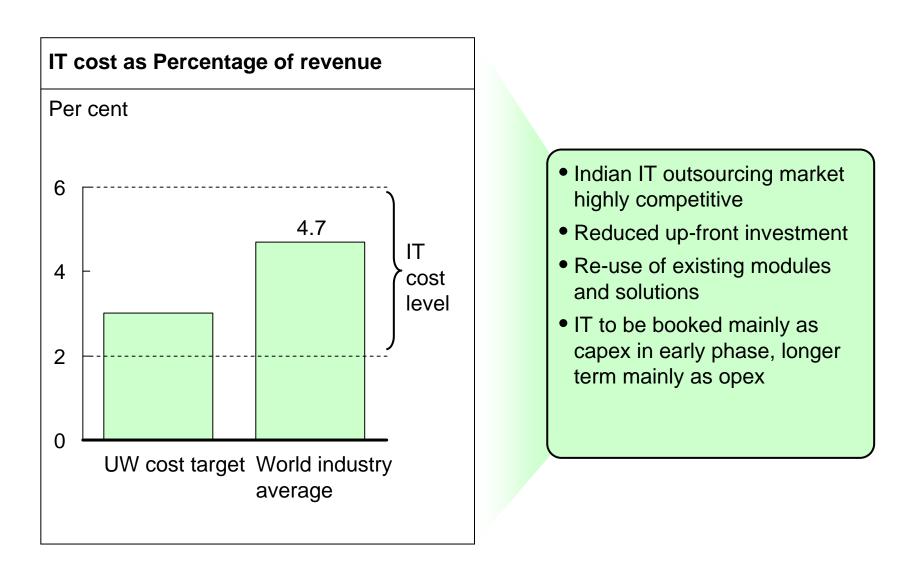




### No technology legacy

- High spectrum capacity utilisation
- Low equipment cost due to
  - -Large volumes
  - -Multiple vendors
  - -Overall industry development







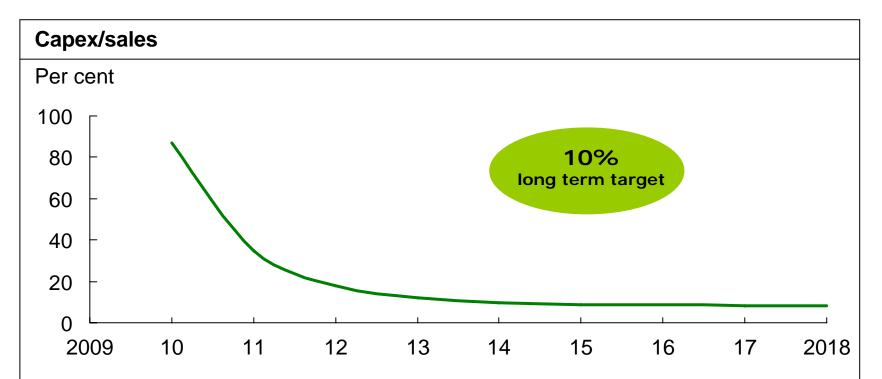
| Cost component  | Unit                   | Cost level                             | Cost driver |
|---|------------------------|--|-------------|
| Customer acquisition     cost   | Cost/gross add         | Rs. 250-300                            | Gross adds  |
| <ul> <li>Marketing</li> <li>Admin</li> <li>Call centre</li> <li>Interconnect cost</li> <li>Licensing fee</li> </ul> | Percentage of revenues | Long term 3%<br>~10%<br>Long term 30%* | Revenues    |
| <ul> <li>Tower rental</li> <li>Electricity &amp; diesel</li> <li>Transmission</li> <li>O&amp;M</li> </ul>           | Cost/site/month        | ~Rs. 70,000**                          | Sites       |

\* Short time higher due to more unfavourable interconnect balance

\*\* Blended cost (2008 price level)



### Long term capex efficiency



### **Construction phase**

- Building coverage
- Main Capex driver is number of sites (USD ~30K per site, including core and other facilities)

#### **Expansion phase**

- Securing capacity
- Main Capex driver is number of net adds (US\$ ~20 per net add)

#### **Steady state**

- Develop services for existing Subscribers
- Main Capex driver is number of existing subscribers

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**Business case** 

**Financing plan** 



### **Unitech Wireless financing plan**

- Unitech Wireless is expected to have accumulated Capex of approximately Rs.75 billion during the first three years of operation
- EBITDA breakeven in approximately three years from launch
- Long term ambition of 30% EBITDA margin and 20% operating cash flow margin
- Investment case assumes cumulative funding of approximately Rs. 150 billion until operating cash flow\* breakeven
- Funding requirement in 2009 of approximately Rs. 55 billion to be covered by the following sources of financing:
  - -Rs.61.2 billion in equity from Telenor
  - Project financing
  - Vendor financing
- To the extent that additional equity funding is required, both Telenor and Unitech are contractually committed to provide their pro rata share of the additional equity needed



\* Defined as EBITDA-Capex

### Summary

- Telenor has strong track record and experience in successfully launching operations in emerging markets
- A partnership with Telenor will benefit Unitech Ltd by creating long term shareholder value
- Tower sharing agreement reduces build-out capex by approximately 75%, with limited operating expense impact
- Fresh equity infusion from Telenor, project financing and vendor financing will take care of funding for first 3 years

